

今日《論語》

正而不譎。

《憲問·論語》

子曰：「晉文公譎而不正，齊桓公正而不譎。」翻譯過來，孔子是想說晉文公狡詐而不正直，齊桓公正直而不狡詐。即使是諸侯爭霸，各諸侯在人品道德上也是有差距的，齊桓公光明正大講道義，晉文公則狡猾詭詐講權謀，在人品上，孔子認為齊桓公是高於晉文公的。李零以為：「齊桓公、晉文公是孔子之前的兩大霸主。他對於這類霸主，並不一概否定，不像孟子，尊王必賤霸。但這兩人孔子更欣賞齊桓公，因為他尊王攘夷，霸是放在王下，完全合法，絕無邪招，這是『正而不譎』。晉文公不同，他的尊王，讓人覺得有點『挾天子以令諸侯』的味道，這是『譎而不正』。」

但從諸侯霸業的長久性而言，晉國的霸業延續時間近百年，齊國的霸業自齊桓公去世後基本就結束了，這就是歷史現實的不盡如人意之處。當然，如果深入研究，可能會發現晉國在組織結構、軍隊建設、人才隊伍、政治環境、經濟環境、地理位置等方面較齊國有更優越之處。

齊桓公



10分鐘小練習

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The Flying Tortoise

Characters

● Jack and Ken

Setting

● In the park; in the sky

One day, Jack the tortoise wrote a poem on the grass. Ken the duck was in a pond nearby.

My Dream

One day I can fly
and see the world up high.
In the sky I am happy
Where wind puts all my sadness behind me.

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"Hello, Jack! What are you writing?" asked Ken. "I'm writing a poem about my dream. I want to fly!" replied Jack.

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"Why do you want to fly?" asked Ken. "The world is huge! There must be many wonderful places. I want to visit them!" replied Jack excitedly.

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"You're right. There are many interesting things to see! You shouldn't miss them!" said Ken.

"I think so too! But how can I fly?" asked Jack sadly.

"I can help you! Let me hold a stick with my feet. Then you can hold the stick in your mouth. This way, I can take you into the sky!" said Ken.

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"Great! Thanks a lot!" said Jack. "You're welcome! Remember not to say anything in the sky!" said Ken.

Jack and Ken flew up into the sky. Jack found that the things under them were very small. He was very excited and surprised!

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"Ken, why..." said Jack. "Oh dear! Jack, you are falling!" screamed Ken.

